

# 2<sup>nd</sup> quarter results 2012

*gradual slowdown continues*

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Randstad Holding nv  
July 26, 2012



# disclaimer & definitions

Certain statements in this document concern prognoses about the future financial condition, risks, investment plans and the results of operations of Randstad Holding and its operating companies as well as certain plans and objectives. Obviously, such prognoses involve risks and a degree of uncertainty since they concern future events and depend on circumstances that will apply then. Many factors may contribute to the actual results and developments differing from the prognoses made in this document. These factors include, but are not limited to, general economic conditions, a shortage on the job market, changes in the demand for (flexible) personnel, changes in legislation (particularly in relation to employment, staffing and tax laws), the role of industry regulators, future currency and interest fluctuations, our ability to identify relevant risks and mitigate their impact, the availability of credit on financially acceptable terms, the successful completion of company acquisitions and their subsequent integration, successful disposals of companies and the rate of technological developments. These prognoses therefore apply only on the date on which this document was compiled. Quarterly figures are unaudited.

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**EBITA:** operating profit before amortization and impairment acquisition-related intangible assets and goodwill, integration costs and one-offs

**organic growth** is measured excluding the impact of currency effects, acquisitions, disposals and reclassifications. When calculating growth, SFN group is included on pro forma basis in 2011 and therefore not excluded as acquisition effect

**diluted EPS** is measured before amortization and impairment acquisition-related intangible assets and goodwill, integration costs and one-offs

# agenda

~ performance

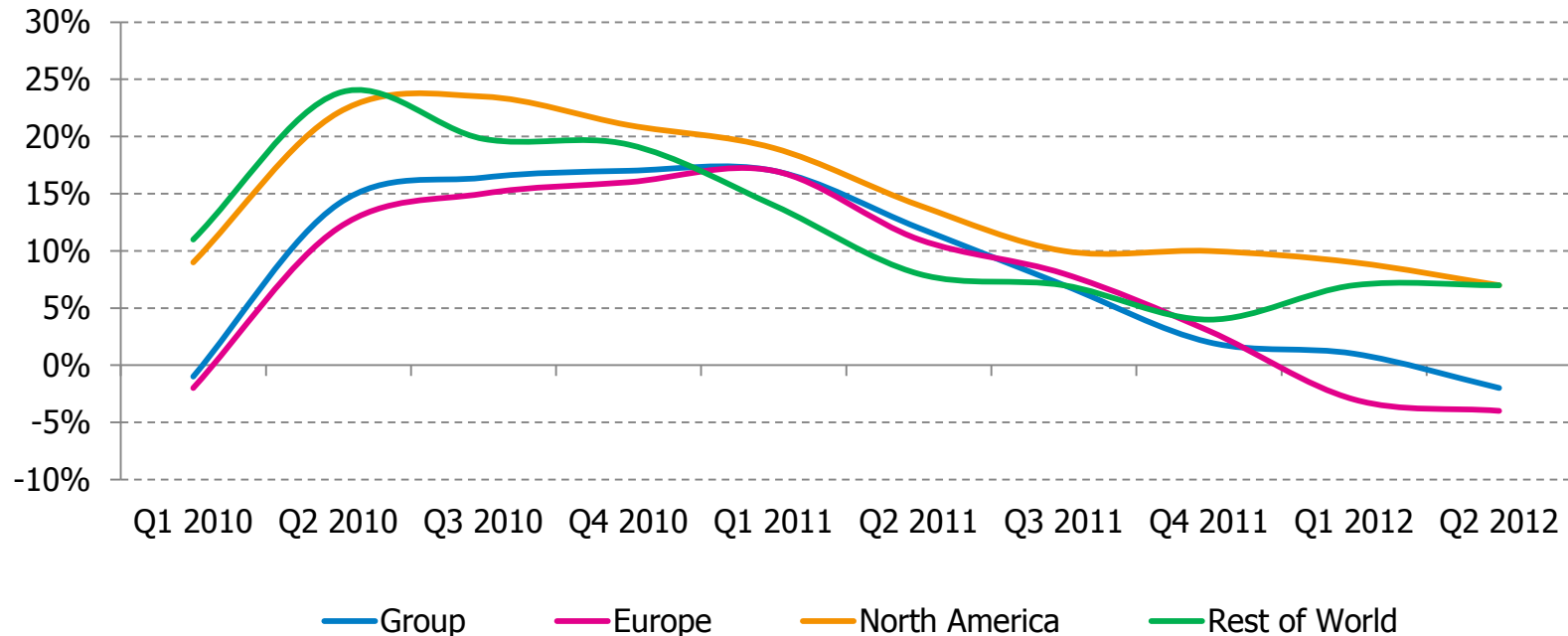
~ financial results & outlook

~ Q&A

performance

# Q2 2012: gradual decline continues

YoY Randstad growth development



- ↪ diverging trends continue
- ↪ seasonal trends remained visible across countries
- ↪ organic growth per working day from +1% in March to 0% in June, despite an easier comparison base

# a challenging quarter

| € million                   | Q2 2012      | Q2 2011      | % change    | % organic   |
|-----------------------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|
| revenue                     | 4,303        | 3,915        | 10%         | -2%         |
| gross profit                | 782          | 721          | 9%          | -5%         |
| <i>gross margin</i>         | <i>18.2%</i> | <i>18.4%</i> |             |             |
| operating expenses*         | 648          | 567          | 14%         | -1%         |
| <i>opex as % of revenue</i> | <i>15.0%</i> | <i>14.5%</i> |             |             |
| <b>EBITA*</b>               | <b>135</b>   | <b>154</b>   | <b>-12%</b> | <b>-20%</b> |
| <i>EBITA margin*</i>        | <i>3.1%</i>  | <i>3.9%</i>  |             |             |

- ↪ organic growth per working day relatively flat YoY with lower gross margin
  - 0.6 working day less & impact bridging days
  - good performance in North America and Japan
- ↪ operating expenses\* amounted to € 648M, up € 10M vs. Q1
  - currency effects (€ 4M) and higher marketing (€ 6M) moved the cost base up sequentially
  - FTEs reduced by 550 or 2% vs. Q1
  - Q1 2012 included book profits (€ 3.8M) stemming from divestments
- ↪ EBITA\* from € 154M to € 135M
  - adjusted for integration costs (€ 6.3M) and restructuring costs (€ 16.8M)

\* before integration costs & one-offs  
July 26, 2012

# key priorities

- ↻ focus on costs
  - field steering
  - aligning overhead and head office with field
- ↻ shifting focus from market share gains to profitability
  - optimizing delivery models
  - enhancing pricing policy
  - review client profitability
- ↻ capturing growth opportunities and improve business mix
  - continue investments in profitable growth (North America, Japan, China, etc)
  - professionals growth accelerator
  - perm in staffing

# North America: continued growth



## organic revenue +7% (Q1: +8%)

- continued good growth US staffing & professionals
- stable growth trend Canada
- perm up 6%

## focus on profitability

- incremental conversion & synergies

## US staffing & inhouse up 5%

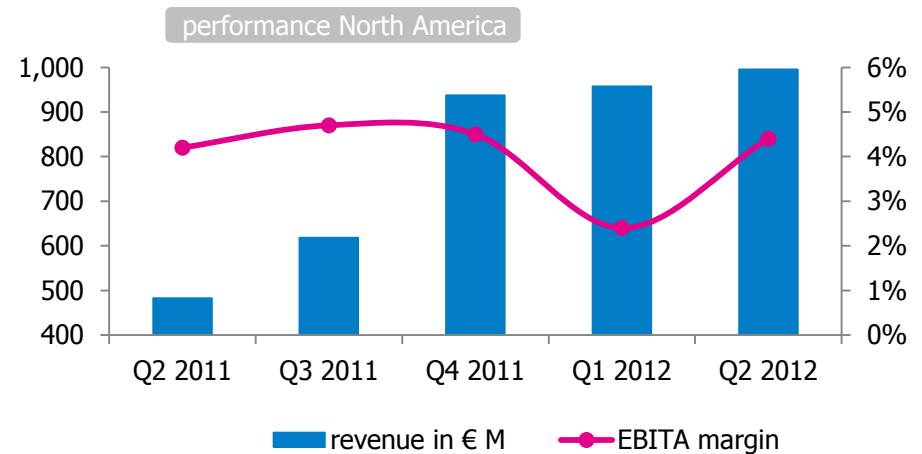
- steady growth in inhouse
- growth in admin eased somewhat
- perm fees up 34%

## US professionals up 10%

- continued growth across all sectors
- strong growth in HR Solutions

## EBITA margin 4.4% vs. 4.2% LY

- improved business mix & investments
- gross margin expansion





# SFN integration on track

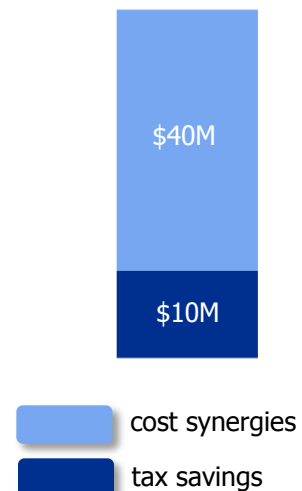
## integration process

- integration process is on track
- physical integration staffing business complete in Q3
- physical integration professionals will start in Q3
- integration costs Q2: € 6.3M (total: € 25.3M)

## synergies

- full amount of synergies expected to be materialized in the course of 2013
- synergies of € 6.0M in Q2, up vs. Q1 (€ 3.8M)

### annual synergies



# France: inhouse key growth driver



## revenue down 3% (Q1: -/- 5%)

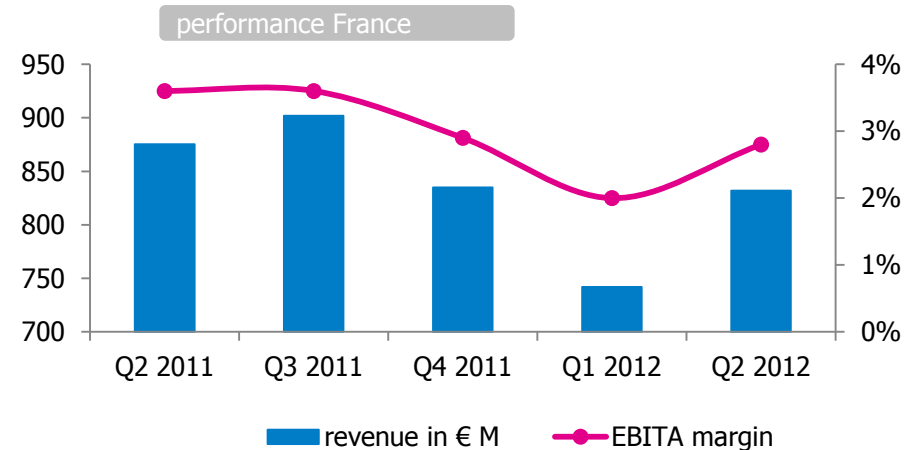
- accelerated growth at inhouse
- timing holidays and bridging days
- stable decline in staffing & professionals
- perm placements under pressure

## focus on costs and profitability

- FTEs -/-1% versus Q1
- use flexibility in cost base
- creating larger branches
- client profitability

## EBITA margin to 2.8% (vs. 3.6% LY)

- change in mix: inhouse vs. profs/perm
- lower YoY impact price increases (30 bps)
- refined calculation method subsidies (40 bps)
- higher wage taxes (40 bps)



# the Netherlands: ensuring adaptability



## revenue down 1% (Q1: -/-2%)

- Tempo-Team ahead of market in June
- Yacht at -/-6%
- inhouse strong at +8%

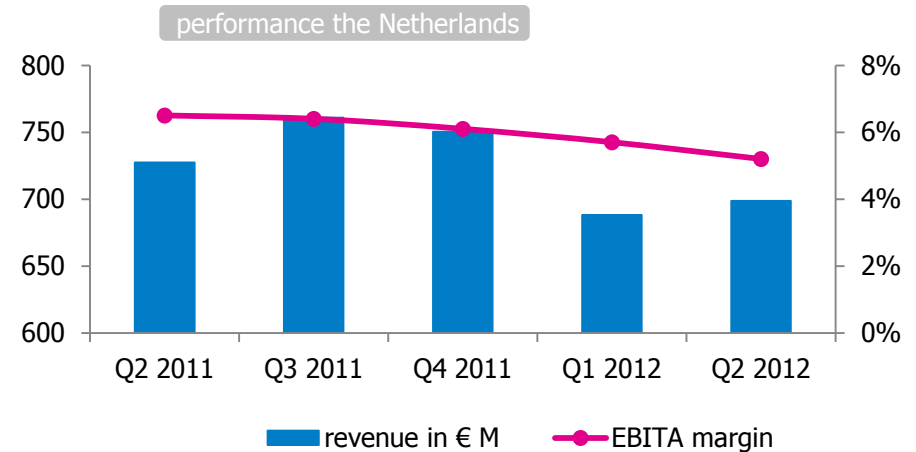
## gross margin pressure persisted

- competitive environment more challenging
- changed business mix: growth payroll & inhouse

## focus on costs and profitability

- FTEs -/- 2% versus Q1
- client profitability
- restructuring program Randstad
  - restructuring charge € 6.1M in Q2
  - up to € 6M in Q3

## EBITA margin 5.2% (vs. 6.5% LY)



# Germany: challenging conditions



## organic revenue down 2% (Q1: +3%)

- seasonal pattern in volumes returned
- inhouse at + 5%, staffing +/- 12%
- professionals +7%, led by IT

## gross margin pressure

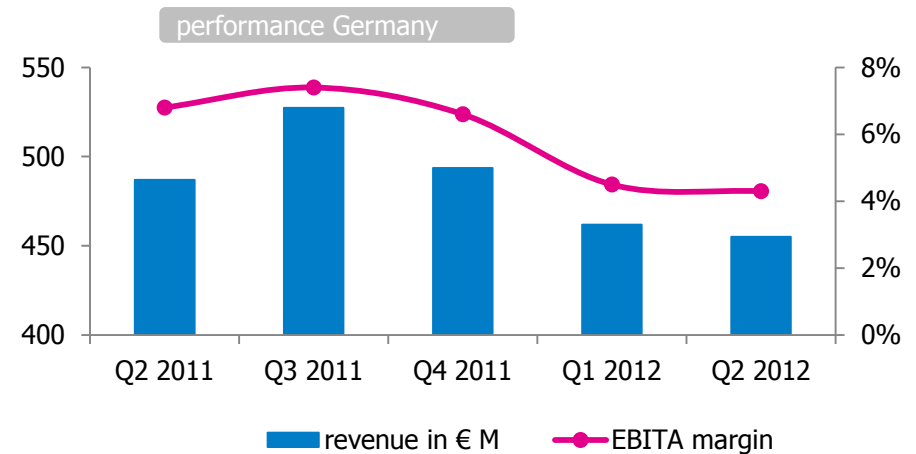
- 1 working day less & impact bridging days
- price pressure
- higher accruals for public holidays in FY 2012
- higher salary costs during holidays

## focus on costs

- restructuring charge of € 9.5M
- FTEs +/- 4% versus Q1

## EBITA margin 4.3% (vs. 6.8% LY)

- Q2 2011: positive impact wage cost item of 0.7%



# Belgium: stable decline



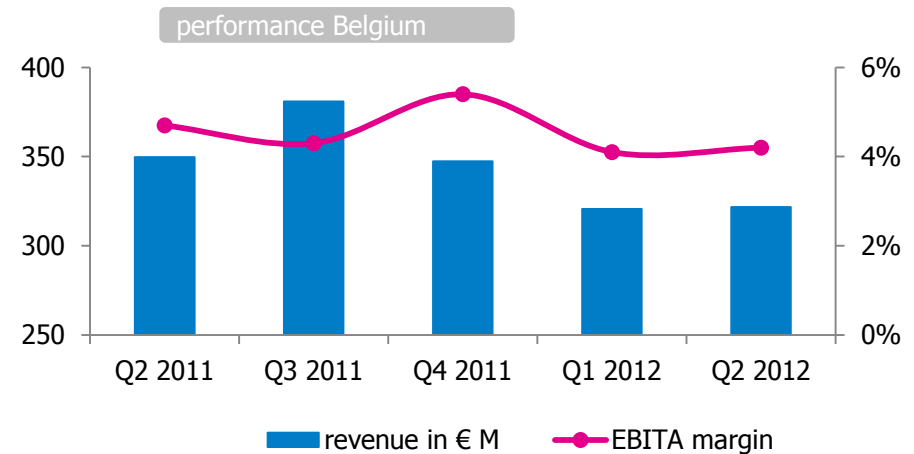
- revenue -/- 6% (Q1: -/-6%)
  - stable development through the quarter
  - moving closer to market in white collar
  - inhouse at -/- 5% (Q1: -/- 8%)
  - solid performance in HRS, mainly outplacement
  - professionals +7% (Q1: +6%)

## focus on profitability

- FTEs -/- 2% versus Q1
- client profitability
- field steering
- gross margin improvement program

## EBITA margin at 4.2% (vs. 4.7% LY)

- competitive environment remained difficult
- gross margin supported by subsidy benefits
- relatively strong Q2 2011



# UK: adjusting cost base



## revenue -/- 8% (Q1: -/- 9%)

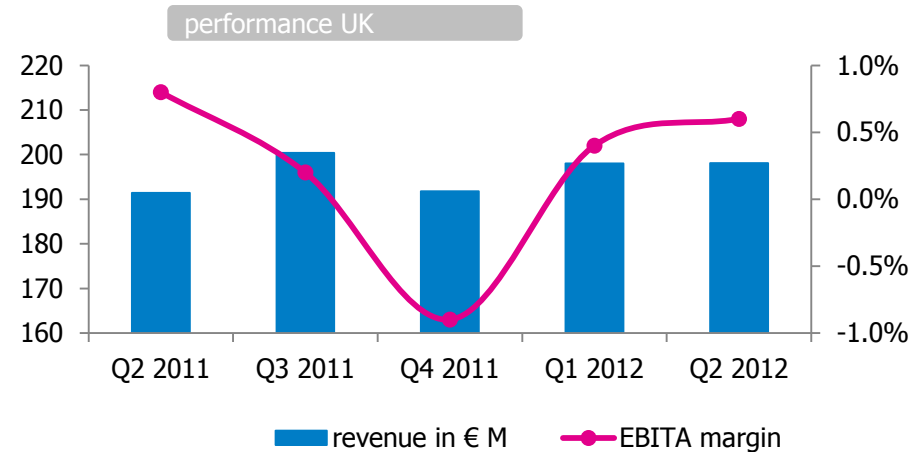
- stable decline against a stronger comparison base
- public holidays & bridging days
- public sector eased to -/- 8% (Q1: -/- 16%)
- inhouse -/- 13% (Q2 2011: +35%)
- professionals gradually strengthening in temp
- perm fees -/- 14% (Q1: -/- 19%)

## focus on costs

- FTEs -/-4% versus Q1
- restructuring charge of € 1.2 million

## EBITA margin 0.6% vs. 0.8% LY

- continued price pressure



# Iberia: tough environment

## Spain

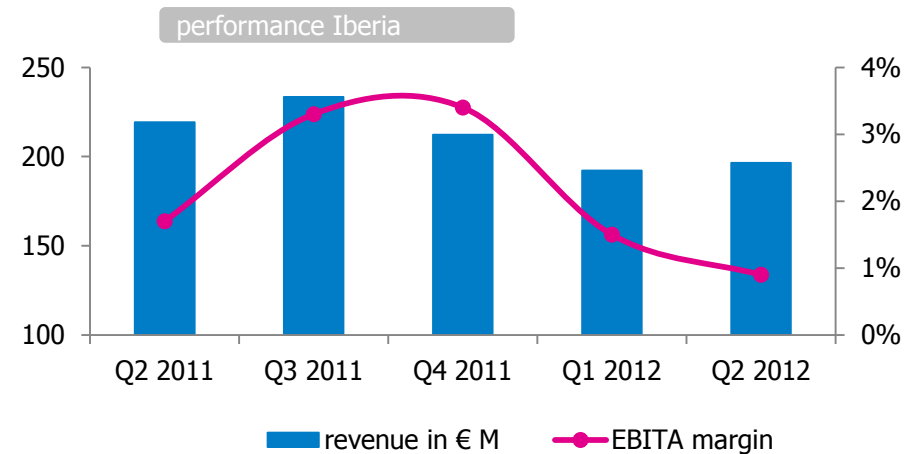
- revenue +/- 9% (Q1: +/- 10%)
- food, automotive and logistics main drivers
- professionals strengthened further

## Portugal

- revenue +/- 12% (Q1: +/- 6%)
- contact center business main growth driver, manufacturing showed a strong deterioration
- professionals somewhat under pressure
- combining Randstad and Tempo-Team

## combined EBITA margin at 0.9% (vs. 1.7% LY)

- pricing challenging across all segments
- higher share of large clients in mix
- focus on costs
- FTEs +/- 3% versus Q1



# revenue development per industry segment

| Segments             | USA | Germany | France | Netherlands |
|----------------------|-----|---------|--------|-------------|
| Manufacturing        | +   | -       | -      | -           |
| Automotive           | 0   | -       | 0      | 0           |
| Food                 | -   | 0       | 0      | 0           |
| Transport            | 0   | 0       | +      | 0           |
| Business services    | +   | -       | -      | 0           |
| Financial services   | +   | --      | -      | 0           |
| IT services          | -   | ++      | --     | -           |
| Public sector        | +   | 0       | 0      | +           |
| Health & social work | ++  | ++      | 0      | -           |



# upcoming CLA changes in the Netherlands & Germany

- ~ positive contribution to the image of the industry
- ~ stability for the next 5 years

## Netherlands

- ~ equal pay from day 1 as from Jan 5, 2015
- ~ 1 year derogation only related to certain target groups
- ~ until then, current CLA pay rates applicable +1.55% wage increase
- ~ further details available not earlier than September 2012

 expected impact: limited

## Germany

- ~ only applicable for temps working via IG Metall & chemical sector
- ~ pay rates German CLAs will change as from November 1, 2012
- ~ phasing system of adding surcharges on current CLA pay rates, leading to a level in a range of equal pay after 9 months

 expected impact: unknown

# financial results & outlook

# income statement Q2 2012

| € million                    | Q2 2012      | Q2 2011      | % change     | % organic   |
|------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|
| revenue                      | 4,303        | 3,915        | 10%          | -2%         |
| gross profit                 | 782          | 721          | 9%           | -5%         |
| <i>gross margin</i>          | <i>18.2%</i> | <i>18.4%</i> |              |             |
| operating expenses*          | 648          | 567          | 14%          | -1%         |
| <i>opex as % of revenue</i>  | <i>15.0%</i> | <i>14.5%</i> |              |             |
| <b>EBITA*</b>                | <b>135</b>   | <b>154</b>   | <b>- 12%</b> | <b>-20%</b> |
| <i>EBITA margin*</i>         | <i>3.1%</i>  | <i>3.9%</i>  |              |             |
| <b>reported EBITA</b>        | <b>112</b>   | <b>154</b>   |              |             |
| amortization & impairment    | -/- 56       | -/- 39       |              |             |
| net finance income/(costs)   | -/- 2        | -/- 5        |              |             |
| <b>income before taxes</b>   | <b>54</b>    | <b>109</b>   |              |             |
| tax                          | -/- 17       | -/- 33       |              |             |
| <b>net income</b>            | <b>37</b>    | <b>76</b>    |              |             |
| <i>adjusted net income**</i> | <i>88</i>    | <i>101</i>   |              |             |
| <i>diluted EPS***</i>        | <i>0.51</i>  | <i>0.59</i>  |              |             |

\* before integration costs and one-offs

\*\* attributable to holders of ordinary shares

\*\*\* before amortization and impairment acquisition-related intangible assets and goodwill, integration costs and one-offs

# Q2 2012: financial key points

- ↻ effective tax rate\* amounted to 33% (Q2 2011: 31%)
  - guidance full year 2012 unchanged: 29-32%
- ↻ diluted EPS\* down to € 0.51 vs. € 0.59 in Q2 2011
- ↻ DSO improved by 1 day to 53 days
- ↻ free cash flow amounted to -/- € 167M in Q2 vs. -/- € 106M LY
  - annual payment of holiday allowances and dividend
  - phasing of collection trade receivables into Q3
- ↻ leverage ratio up to 2.4 (vs. 1.7 in Q1)
  - negative free cash flow in Q2 due to seasonality

\* before amortization and impairment of acquisition-related intangible assets and goodwill, integration costs & one-offs

# segment performance

| Staffing in € M | Q2 2012 | Q2 2011 | % organic |
|-----------------|---------|---------|-----------|
| revenue         | 2,662.7 | 2,563.5 | -6        |
| EBITA           | 80.7    | 104.9   | -35       |
| EBITA margin    | 3.0%    | 4.1%    |           |

- industrial segments main drivers
- strong growth in North America
- gradual slowdown across Europe
- addition of SFN with below average EBITA margin

| Inhouse in € M | Q2 2012 | Q2 2011 | % organic |
|----------------|---------|---------|-----------|
| revenue        | 752.5   | 631.9   | 15        |
| EBITA          | 30.8    | 24.1    | 19        |
| EBITA margin   | 4.1%    | 3.8%    |           |

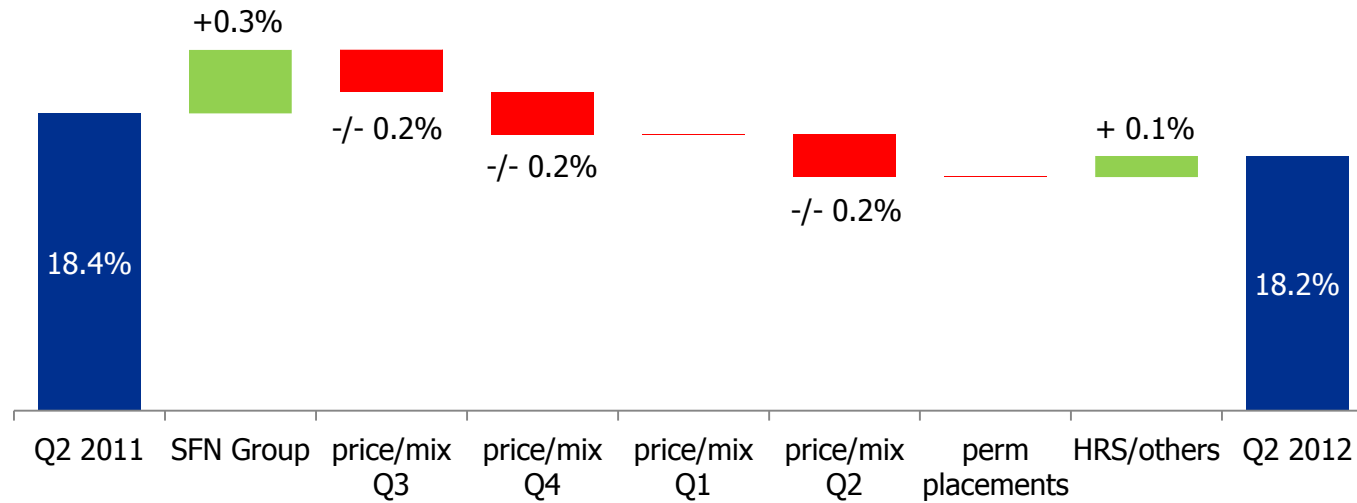
- France & US main drivers
- strong comparison base
- increased share at existing clients
- transfer of SFN business to inhouse (adjusted organic growth is +3%)

| Professionals in € M | Q2 2012 | Q2 2011 | % organic |
|----------------------|---------|---------|-----------|
| revenue              | 887.9   | 719.6   | 1         |
| EBITA                | 35.9    | 34.4    | -18       |
| EBITA margin         | 4.0%    | 4.8%    |           |

- growth led by IT & engineering
- impact public sector in UK & NL
- slowdown in perm fees in Europe
- investments growth accelerator
- addition of SFN with above average EBITA margin

# gross margin bridge

## YoY gross margin development

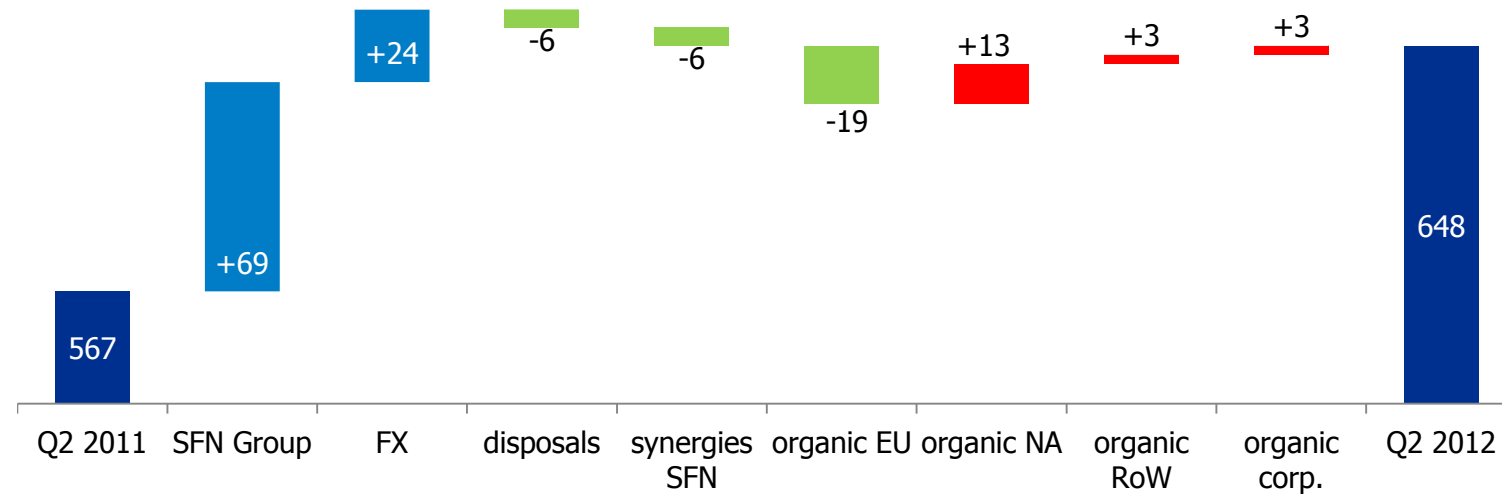


- gross margin up 0.2% vs. Q1 (LY Q1>Q2 +0.3%)
- temp margin affected by competitive environment and margin effects in Germany & France
- margin expansion North America

- SFN contributes 30 bps to Q2 2012
- HRS grew strongly YoY and contributed 10 bps
- perm fees were 9.7% of GP (vs. 9.7% in Q2 2011)

# operating expenses organically down

## YoY OPEX development in € M



- ☞ SFN Group added € 69M to the cost base
- ☞ realized synergies stemming from SFN Group contributed € 6M
- ☞ currency effects added 3% YoY to cost base

- ☞ FTE reduction 550 vs. Q1 2012, mainly in Europe
- ☞ amount of branches & inhouse locations reduced across the board
- ☞ continuous focus on improving recovery ratio

# selected balance sheet items

| € M                                | June 30, 2012 | June 30, 2011 |
|------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|
| trade and other receivables        | 3,169         | 2,846         |
| less: trade and other payables     | -/- 2,263     | -/- 2,127     |
| <b>operating working capital*</b>  | <b>906</b>    | <b>719</b>    |
| cash & cash equivalents            | 242           | 250           |
| less: current borrowings           | -/- 102       | -/- 95        |
| less: ST part long-term borrowings | -/- 1,794     | -/- 1,225     |
| <b>net debt</b>                    | <b>1,654</b>  | <b>1,070</b>  |
| <i>DSO, days sales outstanding</i> | <i>53</i>     | <i>54</i>     |
| <i>leverage ratio</i>              | <i>2.4</i>    | <i>1.6</i>    |

\* operating working capital is trade and other receivables minus current part financial fixed assets minus trade and other payables



# consolidated cash flow statement

| € M                                       | Q2 2012        | Q2 2011        |
|---|----------------|----------------|
| EBITDA                                    | 133            | 173            |
| usage of OWC                              | -/- 240        | -/- 206        |
| income taxes (paid)/received              | -/- 55         | -/- 56         |
| provisions and other                      | 9              | -              |
| net additions in PPE and software         | -/- 16         | -/- 17         |
| financial receivables/dividend associates | 2              | -              |
| <b>free cash flow</b>                     | <b>-/- 167</b> | <b>-/- 106</b> |

| € M                                      | Q2 2012        |
|--|----------------|
| <b>free cash flow</b>                    | <b>-/- 167</b> |
| net acquisitions/disposals/buyouts       | -/- 1          |
| issue of ordinary shares                 | -              |
| net finance costs paid                   | -              |
| dividend                                 | -/- 222        |
| translation effects & other              | -/- 51         |
| <b>net debt increase Q1 2012→Q2 2012</b> | <b>442</b>     |

# outlook

- ↻ continued focus on costs and profitability:
  - field steering
  - stringent cost control
  - aligning overhead and head office with field
  - client profitability
  
- ↻ growth per working day moved from +1% in March to 0% in June despite easier comparison base
  - seasonal patterns noticeable across countries
  
- ↻ trend into July a bit weaker
  - 1 working day less, impact bridging days
  
- ↻ sequential organic cost decrease in Q3

# Q&A

# appendices

# drivers effective tax rate

effective tax rate\* was up to 33% (vs. 31% in Q1 2011)

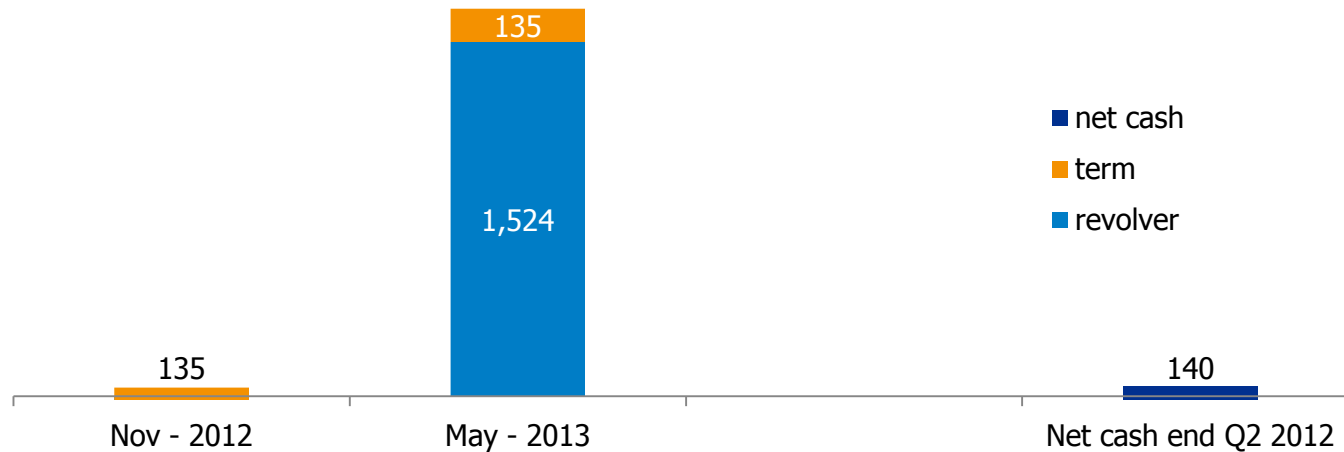
- change in geographical mix: high growth in countries with above average tax rates
- as our results improve, the relative effect of the tax planning measures decreases
- full year 2012 guidance unchanged: 29%-32%

| driver                                     | impact | effective*<br>tax rate | cash tax<br>rate | explanation   |
|--|--------|------------------------|------------------|---|
| growth operating companies and mix effects |        | +                      | +                | higher weight countries with high CIT rate and impact of permanent differences, based on current tax planning |
| changes in corporate income tax (CIT) rate |        | + or -/-               | + or -/-         | dependent on direction of change  |
| repayment € 131 m. (Dutch tax)             |        |                        | +                | ultimately 2012   |
| payment regarding recapture obligation     |        |                        | +                | tax payment NL based on German profits  |
| timing differences                         |        |                        | + or -/-         | dependent on changes in deferred taxes  |

\* tax rate on the underlying profit before tax (before amortization and impairment acquisition-related intangible assets and goodwill and integration costs)

# net debt & repayment schedule existing facility

## repayment schedule in € M

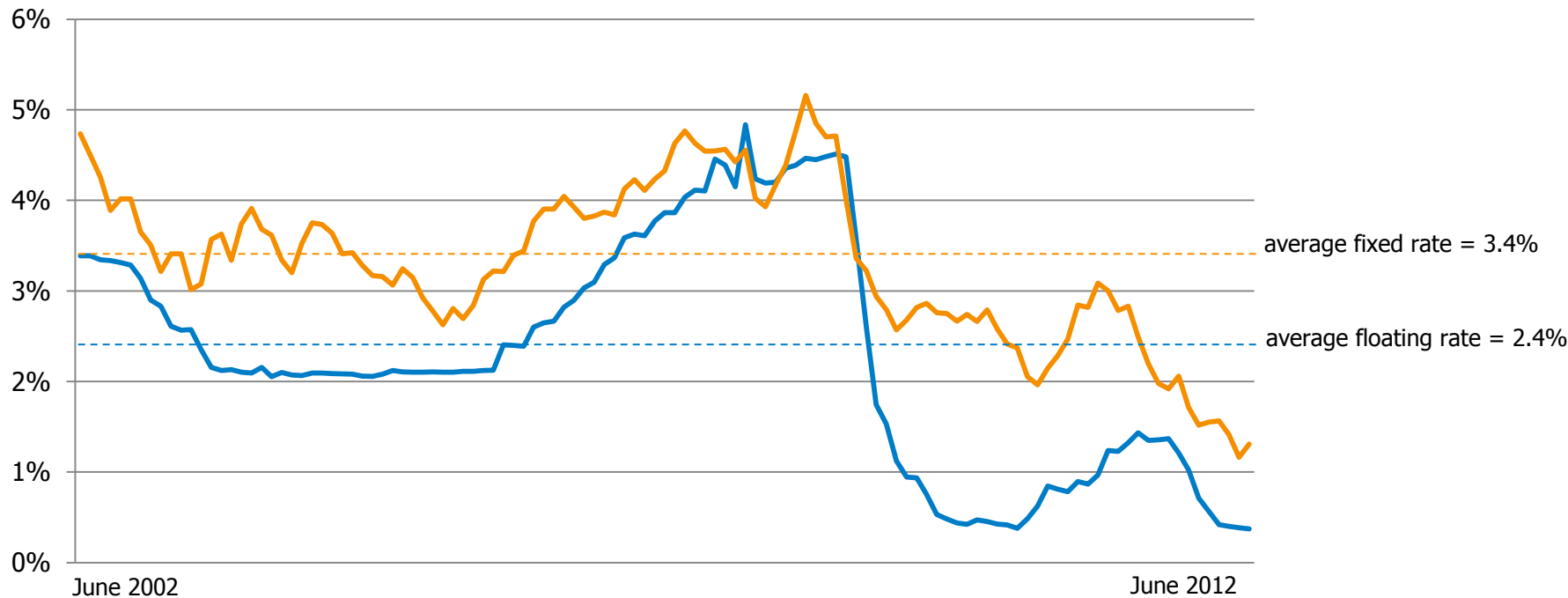


- ☞ covenant; net debt/EBITDA\* of max. 3.5  
- at the end of Q2 2012 the net debt/EBITDA ratio was 2.4
- ☞ syndicated credit facility amounts to € 1,890M
- ☞ new facility (€ 1.3 Bln) becomes available as of May 2013

\* EBITDA; 12 months rolling back

# financing: fixed vs. floating interest rates

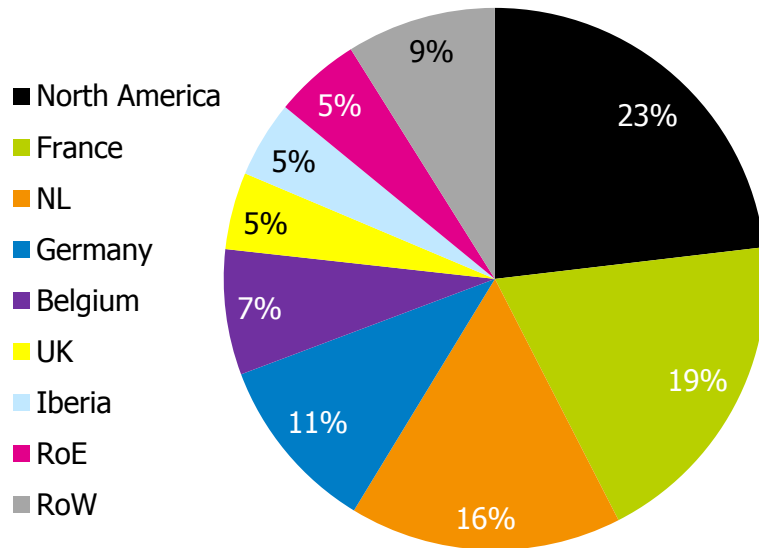
## 10 year historical interest rates comparison 1M vs 5Y



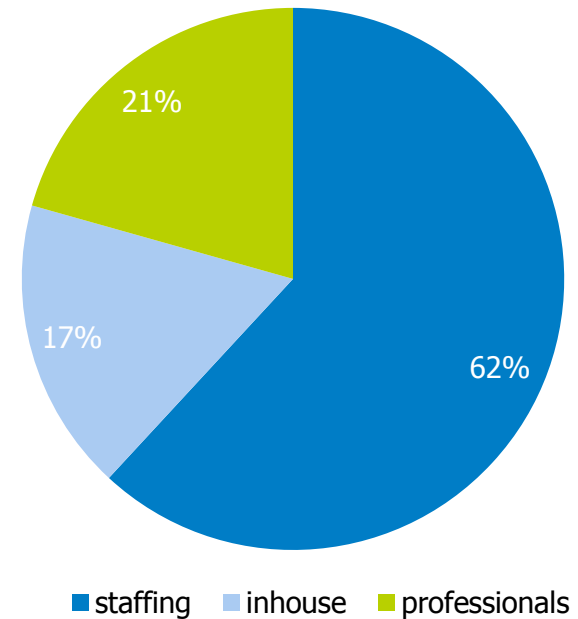
we use floating interest rates as a natural hedge  
- spread above Euribor of 50-115 bps

# revenue split Q2 2012

## geographical area



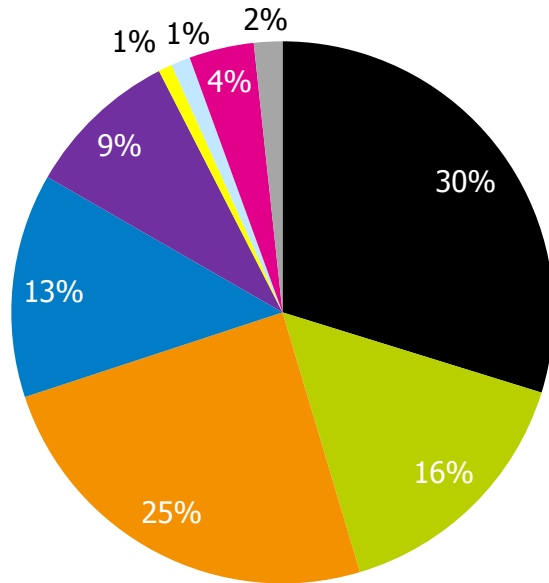
## revenue categories



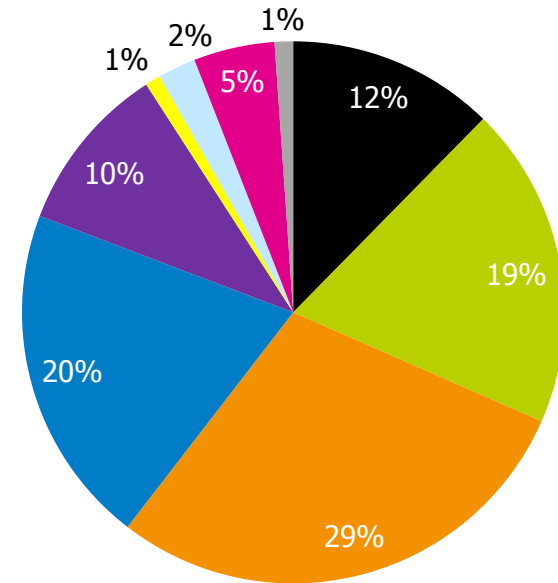


# EBITA breakdown by geography

Q2 2012



Q2 2011



- North America
- France
- NL
- Germany
- Belgium
- UK
- Iberia
- RoE
- RoW

# outlets\* by region

| end of period   | Q2 2012      | Q1 2012      | Q4 2011      | Q3 2011      | Q2 2011      |
|-----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| North America   | 1,055        | 1,074        | 1,089        | 1,090        | 485          |
| France          | 864          | 862          | 882          | 896          | 889          |
| the Netherlands | 683          | 696          | 717          | 734          | 739          |
| Germany         | 548          | 557          | 554          | 555          | 530          |
| Belgium/Lux     | 350          | 350          | 359          | 363          | 367          |
| United Kingdom  | 243          | 246          | 255          | 283          | 275          |
| Iberia          | 274          | 273          | 277          | 278          | 272          |
| Other Europe    | 337          | 335          | 333          | 332          | 330          |
| Rest of world   | 253          | 252          | 245          | 253          | 296          |
| <b>total</b>    | <b>4,607</b> | <b>4,645</b> | <b>4,711</b> | <b>4,784</b> | <b>4,183</b> |

\* branches and inhouse locations

# corporate employees by region

| average         | Q2 2012       | Q1 2012       | Q4 2011       | Q3 2011       | Q2 2011       |
|-----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| North America   | 6,400         | 6,440         | 6,450         | 4,310         | 3,070         |
| France          | 3,930         | 3,960         | 4,010         | 4,000         | 3,910         |
| the Netherlands | 4,770         | 4,870         | 5,150         | 5,220         | 5,170         |
| Germany         | 2,830         | 2,940         | 3,020         | 3,020         | 2,940         |
| Belgium/Lux.    | 1,980         | 2,030         | 2,120         | 2,180         | 2,110         |
| United Kingdom  | 1,760         | 1,840         | 1,930         | 1,930         | 1,960         |
| Iberia          | 1,370         | 1,410         | 1,470         | 1,500         | 1,460         |
| Other Europe    | 1,800         | 1,830         | 1,850         | 1,830         | 1,790         |
| Rest of world   | 4,450         | 4,530         | 4,900         | 4,900         | 4,870         |
| Corporate       | 190           | 180           | 180           | 180           | 170           |
| <b>total</b>    | <b>29,480</b> | <b>30,030</b> | <b>31,080</b> | <b>29,070</b> | <b>27,450</b> |

# staffing employees by region

| averages        | Q2 2012        | Q2 2011        |
|-----------------|----------------|----------------|
| North America   | 106,400        | 56,000         |
| France          | 89,500         | 91,100         |
| the Netherlands | 87,700         | 87,200         |
| Germany         | 52,900         | 54,600         |
| Belgium/Lux.    | 40,600         | 44,300         |
| United Kingdom  | 21,100         | 24,500         |
| Iberia          | 45,400         | 48,900         |
| Other Europe    | 35,800         | 38,000         |
| Rest of world   | 110,500        | 104,100        |
| <b>total</b>    | <b>589,900</b> | <b>548,700</b> |